This data is taken from Lindholm-Leary (2001) – *Dual Language Education*. Available from Multilingual Matters. The book contains considerably more information on outcomes of different subgroups in dual language programs.

Table 10.20

Reading Achievement in Spanish
Achievement Scores in NCE by Grade Level and Program

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade Level</th>
<th>Lindholm 9010</th>
<th>IAMS (Chicago) 80:20</th>
<th>San Diego 9010</th>
<th>Lindholm 9010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Combined*</td>
<td>Combined*</td>
<td>English</td>
<td>Spanish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>52</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Third</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fourth</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fifth</td>
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<td>56</td>
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<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sixth</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seventh</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>55</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Combined means that the English and Spanish speakers are not disaggregated—their scores are totaled.
Table 10.21

Reading Achievement in English Language – Combined and English-Speaking Samples
Achievement Scores in NCE by Grade Level and Program

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade Level</th>
<th>Lindholm 9010</th>
<th>IAMS (Chicago) 80:20</th>
<th>San Diego 9010</th>
<th>Lindholm 9010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Combined</td>
<td>Combined</td>
<td>English</td>
<td>English</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First</td>
<td>39</td>
<td></td>
<td>44</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Third</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>55</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fourth</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fifth</td>
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<td>56</td>
<td>57</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sixth</td>
<td>45</td>
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<td>63</td>
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<tr>
<td>Seventh</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>57</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Combined means that the English and Spanish speakers are not disaggregated—theyir scores are totaled.
# Table 10.22

Reading Achievement in English Language – Combined and Spanish-Speaking Samples

Achievement Scores in NCE by Grade Level and Program

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade Level</th>
<th>Lindholm 9010</th>
<th>IAMS 80:20</th>
<th>Combined*</th>
<th>Lindholm 9010 &amp; 5050</th>
<th>Thomas &amp; Collier 9010 &amp; 5050</th>
<th>San Diego 9010</th>
<th>Lindholm 9010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>Combined</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>32</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>Combined</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>31</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Third</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>Spanish</td>
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<td>35</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>29</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fourth</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>Spanish</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>34</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fifth</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>Spanish</td>
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<td>45</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>33</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Spanish</td>
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<td>50</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>37</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seventh</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>Spanish</td>
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<td>52</td>
<td>41</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Combined means that the English and Spanish speakers are not disaggregated—their scores are totaled.